

This application is submitted in the names of inventors Richard B. Merrill, Richard M. Turner, Milton B. Dong, and Richard F. Lyon, assignors to Foveon, Inc., a California Corporation.

SPECIFICATION

HIGH-SENSITIVITY STORAGE PIXEL SENSOR HAVING AUTO-EXPOSURE DETECTION

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

The present invention relates to digital cameras employing solid-state pixel sensors. More particularly, the present invention relates to improved sensitivity and auto-exposure detection apparatus and methods for use in digital cameras.

2. The Prior Art

Storage pixel sensors are known in the art. These devices sense photo-integrated charge stored on a capacitor. A limitation of these prior pixels storage sensors is the tradeoff that results from the desire for the capacitor to be small to achieve high sensitivity and the competing desire for the capacitor to be large to provide low noise and good storage time.

Prior art exposure control techniques known to the inventors that use the actual image sensors during the actual exposure interval are of two types. Some prior art

What is claimed is:

- ✓ 1. A storage pixel sensor disposed on a semiconductor substrate comprising:
a photodiode having a first terminal coupled to a first potential and a

second terminal;

- 5 a reset transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of
the photodiode, a second terminal coupled to a reset reference potential that reverse
biases the photodiode, and a control gate coupled to a RESET signal node;

a photocharge integration node coupled to said first terminal of said reset
transistor, said photocharge integration node comprising the control gate of a source-

- 10 follower transistor, said source-follower transistor having a drain, coupled to a source-
follower drain supply voltage node, and a source coupled to means for generating a bias
current; and

a capacitive storage node, coupled to the source of the source-follower
transistor, comprising the input of a readout amplifier transistor having an output.

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2. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 including means for selectively pulsing
said source-follower drain supply voltage node.

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3. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 wherein said readout amplifier is a second source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a second source-follower drain supply voltage node and said capacitive storage node is a gate associated therewith.

5 4. The storage pixel sensor of claim 3 further coupled to means for selectively pulsing said second source-follower drain supply voltage.

5. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 wherein said means for generating a bias current comprises a bias transistor having a source coupled to a fixed voltage source, a gate coupled to a bias voltage node and a drain coupled to the source of said source-follower transistor.

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6. The storage pixel sensor of claim 5 wherein the gate of said bias transistor is coupled to a bias voltage node that may be selectively pulsed.

15 7. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 further including a barrier transistor having first and second terminals coupled between the second terminal of the photodiode

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and said first terminal of said reset transistor, said barrier transistor having a control terminal coupled to a barrier set voltage.

8. The storage pixel sensor of claim 7 wherein said reset transistor and said
5 barrier transistor are sized so as to have substantially matched voltage thresholds.

9. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 further comprising a transfer transistor
disposed between said source of said source-follower transistor and the capacitive storage
node, said transfer transistor having a first terminal coupled to said source of said source-
10 follower transistor, a second terminal coupled to the capacitive storage node and a control
gate coupled to a XFR signal node.

10. The storage pixel sensor of claim 9 further comprising:
a row-select transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the
15 readout amplifier, a second terminal coupled to a column output line and a control gate
coupled to a ROW SELECT signal node; and

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a control circuit for selectively activating a RESET signal on said RESET signal node, a XFR signal on said XFR signal node, and a ROW SELECT signal on said ROW SELECT signal node.

5 11. The storage pixel sensor of claim 1 further including an exposure transistor having a source coupled to said output of said source-follower transistor and drain coupled to a global current-summing node, said exposure transistor having a control gate coupled to a saturation level control voltage.

10 ✓ 12. A storage pixel sensor disposed on a semiconductor substrate comprising:
a photodiode having a first terminal coupled to a first potential and a second terminal;

a barrier transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of the photodiode, said barrier transistor having a second terminal and a control gate
15 coupled to a barrier set voltage;

a reset transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of the barrier transistor, a second terminal coupled to a reset reference potential that reverse biases the photodiode, and a control gate coupled to a RESET signal node;

a photocharge integration node coupled to said second terminal of said barrier transistor, said photocharge integration node comprising the control gate of a source-follower transistor, said source-follower transistor having a drain, coupled to a source-follower drain supply voltage node, and a source; and

5 a capacitive storage node, coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, comprising the input of a readout amplifier transistor having an output.

13. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 including means for selectively pulsing said source-follower drain supply voltage node.

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14. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 wherein said readout amplifier is a second source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a second source-follower drain supply voltage node and said capacitive storage node is a gate associated therewith.

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15. The storage pixel sensor of claim 14 further coupled to means for selectively pulsing said second source-follower drain supply voltage.

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16. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 wherein said means for generating a bias current comprises a bias transistor having a source coupled to a fixed voltage source, a gate coupled to a bias voltage node and a drain coupled to the source of said source-follower transistor.

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17. The storage pixel sensor of claim 16 wherein the gate of said bias transistor is coupled to a bias voltage node that may be selectively pulsed.

18. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 wherein said reset transistor and said barrier transistor are sized so as to have substantially matched voltage thresholds.

19. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 further comprising a transfer transistor disposed between said source of said source-follower transistor and the capacitive storage node, said transfer transistor having a first terminal coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, a second terminal coupled to the capacitive storage node and a control gate coupled to a XFR signal node.

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20. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 further comprising a row-select transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the readout amplifier, a second terminal coupled to a column output line and a control gate coupled to a ROW SELECT signal node, and

5 a control circuit for selectively activating a RESET signal on said RESET signal node, a XFR signal on said XFR signal node, and a ROW SELECT signal on said ROW SELECT signal node.

21. The storage pixel sensor of claim 12 further including an exposure transistor having a source coupled to said output of said source-follower transistor and drain coupled to a global current-summing node, said exposure transistor having a control gate coupled to a saturation level control voltage.

✓ 22. A storage pixel sensor disposed on a semiconductor substrate comprising:
15 a photodiode having a first terminal coupled to a first potential and a second terminal;

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a reset transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of the photodiode, a second terminal coupled to a reset reference potential that reverse biases the photodiode, and a control gate coupled to a RESET signal node;

a photocharge integration node coupled to said second terminal of said photodiode, said photocharge integration node comprising the control gate of a source-follower transistor, said source-follower transistor having a drain, coupled to a source-follower drain supply voltage node, and a source;

a capacitive storage node, coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, comprising the input of a readout amplifier transistor having an output; and

an exposure transistor having a source coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor and drain coupled to a global current-summing node, said exposure transistor having a control gate coupled to a saturation level control voltage.

23. The storage pixel sensor of claim 22 including means for selectively pulsing said source-follower drain supply voltage node.

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24. The storage pixel sensor of claim 22 wherein said readout amplifier is a second source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a second source-follower drain supply voltage node and said capacitive storage node is a gate associated therewith.

5 25. The storage pixel sensor of claim 24 further including means for selectively pulsing said second source-follower drain supply voltage.

26. The storage pixel sensor of claim 24 further including a bias transistor having a source coupled to a fixed voltage source, a gate coupled to a bias voltage node and a drain forming said means for generating a bias current and coupled to the source of said source-follower transistor.

10 27. The storage pixel sensor of claim 26 wherein the gate of said bias transistor is coupled to a bias voltage node that may be selectively pulsed.

15 28. The storage pixel sensor of claim 22 wherein said reset transistor and said barrier transistor are sized so as to have substantially matched voltage thresholds.

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29. The storage pixel sensor of claim 22 further comprising a transfer transistor disposed between said source of said source-follower transistor and the capacitive storage node, said transfer transistor having a first terminal coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, a second terminal coupled to the capacitive storage node and a control gate coupled to a XFR signal node.

30. The storage pixel sensor of claim 22 further comprising a row-select transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the readout amplifier, a second terminal coupled to a column output line and a control gate coupled to a ROW SELECT signal node, and

a control circuit for selectively activating a RESET signal on said RESET signal node, a XFR signal on said XFR signal node, and a ROW SELECT signal on said ROW SELECT signal node.

✓ 31. A storage pixel sensor disposed on a semiconductor substrate comprising:
a photodiode having a first terminal coupled to a first potential and a second terminal;

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a reset transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of the photodiode, a second terminal coupled to a reset reference potential that reverse biases the photodiode, and a control gate coupled to a RESET signal node;

a photocharge integration node coupled to said second terminal of said photodiode, said photocharge integration node comprising the control gate of a source-follower transistor, said source-follower transistor having a drain, coupled to a source-follower drain supply voltage node, and a source;

a capacitive storage node, coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, comprising the input of a readout amplifier transistor having an output; and

a transfer transistor disposed between said source of said source-follower transistor and the capacitive storage node, said transfer transistor having a first terminal coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, a second terminal coupled to the capacitive storage node and a control gate coupled to a XFR signal node.

32. The storage pixel sensor of claim 30 including means for selectively pulsing said source-follower drain supply voltage node.

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33. The storage pixel sensor of claim 30 wherein said readout amplifier is a second source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a second source-follower drain supply voltage node and said capacitive storage node is a gate associated therewith.

5 34. The storage pixel sensor of claim 33 further including means for selectively pulsing said second source-follower drain supply voltage.

35. The storage pixel sensor of claim 30 further including a bias transistor having a source coupled to a fixed voltage source, a gate coupled to a bias voltage node and a drain forming said means for generating a bias current and coupled to the source of said source-follower transistor.

10 36. The storage pixel sensor of claim 35 wherein the gate of said bias transistor is coupled to a bias voltage node that may be selectively pulsed.

15 37. The storage pixel sensor of claim 30 wherein said reset transistor and said barrier transistor are sized so as to have substantially matched voltage thresholds.

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38. The storage pixel sensor of claim 30 further comprising a row-select transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the readout amplifier, a second terminal coupled to a column output line and a control gate coupled to a ROW SELECT signal node, and

5 a control circuit for selectively activating a RESET signal on said RESET signal node, a XFR signal on said XFR signal node, and a ROW SELECT signal on said ROW SELECT signal node.

✓ 39. A pixel sensor disposed on a semiconductor substrate comprising:

10 a photodiode having a first terminal coupled to a first potential and a second terminal;

a reset transistor having a first terminal coupled to the second terminal of the photodiode, a second terminal coupled to a reset reference potential that reverse biases the photodiode, and a control gate coupled to a RESET signal node;

15 a photocharge integration node coupled to said first terminal of said reset transistor, said photocharge integration node comprising the control gate of a source-follower transistor, said source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a source-

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follower drain supply voltage node and a source coupled to means for generating a bias current; and

an exposure transistor having a source coupled to said output of said source-follower transistor and drain coupled to a global current-summing node, said exposure transistor having a control gate coupled to a saturation level control voltage.

40. The pixel sensor of claim 39 further coupled to means for selectively pulsing said source-follower drain supply voltage node.

41. The pixel sensor of claim 39 wherein said means for generating a bias current comprises a bias transistor having a source coupled to a fixed voltage source, a gate coupled to a bias voltage node and a drain coupled to the source of said source-follower transistor.

42. The pixel sensor of claim 41 wherein the gate of said bias transistor is coupled to a bias voltage node that may be selectively pulsed.

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43. The pixel sensor of claim 39 further including a barrier transistor having first and second terminals coupled between the second terminal of the photodiode and said first terminal of said reset transistor, said barrier transistor having a control terminal coupled to a barrier set voltage.

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44. The pixel sensor of claim 43 wherein said reset transistor and said barrier transistor are sized so as to have substantially matched voltage thresholds.

45. The pixel sensor of claim 39, further including a capacitive storage node, coupled to said source of said source-follower transistor, comprising the input of a readout amplifier transistor having an output.

46. The storage pixel sensor of claim 45 wherein said readout amplifier is a second source-follower transistor having a drain coupled to a second source-follower drain supply voltage node and said capacitive storage node is a gate associated therewith.

47. The storage pixel sensor of claim 46 further including means for selectively pulsing said second source-follower drain supply voltage.

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48. The storage pixel sensor of claim 46 further comprising a transfer transistor disposed between the output of the source-follower transistor and the capacitive storage node, said transfer transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the source-follower transistor, a second terminal coupled to the capacitive storage node and a control gate coupled to a XFR signal node.

49. The storage pixel sensor of claim 48 further comprising:
a row-select transistor having a first terminal coupled to the output of the readout amplifier, a second terminal coupled to a column output line and a control gate coupled to a ROW SELECT signal node; and

a control circuit for selectively activating a RESET signal on said RESET signal node, a XFR signal on said XFR signal node, and a ROW SELECT signal on said ROW SELECT signal node.